Best of Last Week—neutering dogs shortens lifespan, AI emotional support app, exercise reduces Parkinson's symptoms

March 4 2024, by Bob Yirka



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It was a good week for biology research as a multi-institutional team of evolutionary biologists conducted a genetic study that showed a Stone Age strategy that <u>prevented inbreeding</u>—unrelated families living together. Also, a pair of researchers at James Cook University, one a public health specialist, the other a bioengineer, found evidence that neutering Rottweilers <u>shortens their lifespan</u>. Carolynne Joonè and Dmitry Konovalov found reductions of a year and a half for males, and one year for females. And a team of medical researchers at the University of Alberta uncovered what they describe as <u>a universal DNA</u> <u>code</u> driving the formation of all cell membranes.

In technology news, a team of health scientists at ETH Zurich developed a way to use a food industry byproduct to <u>recover gold from electronic</u> <u>waste</u>. They created a sponge made from a food protein matrix to pull out the precious metal. And a team of materials scientists at RMIT University fabricated a <u>3D-printed titanium structure</u> with unusual strength. The metamaterial was printed with a unique lattice structure that was 50% stronger than any others of its kind. Also, a team of AI researchers at Hefei University of Technology and Hefei Comprehensive National Science Center created an AI system that <u>offers emotional</u> <u>support via chat</u>—it engages in emotional conversations, the team claims, to offer low-cost and basic psychological support. And a team of chemists at the University of Texas at Austin, working with a colleague from Argonne National Laboratory, developed <u>a fire-resistant sodium</u> <u>battery</u> that balances safety, cost and performance.

In other news, a team of epidemiologists at King's College London conducted a study that found older people taking daily fiber supplements had <u>improved brain function</u> in just 12 weeks. Also, an international team of oceanographers posted a video showing a lone orca <u>killing and</u> <u>eating a great white shark</u>—a possible sign that orcas are adapting to a changing ocean. And finally, a team of medical researchers affiliated with multiple institutions in the U.S. found that high-intensity exercise can <u>reverse neurodegeneration in Parkinson's patients</u>.

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Citation: Best of Last Week—neutering dogs shortens lifespan, AI emotional support app, exercise reduces Parkinson's symptoms (2024, March 4) retrieved 16 July 2025 from <u>https://sciencex.com/news/2024-03-week-neutering-dogs-shortens-lifespan.html</u>

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